

Lesson 19

The Future Indicative (Continued)

οἱ νεκροὶ ἀκούσουσιν τῆς φωνῆς τοῦ υἱοῦ τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ ζήσουσιν
The dead shall hear the voice of the Son of God and shall live. John 5:24

140. The Future of Consonant Stems. When the verb stem ends in a consonant, the consonant combines with the tense sign (σ) in the following ways.

Labials: π, β, φ + σ > ψ

πέμπω I send, πέμψω, I shall send, πέμψομαι I shall send for myself
γράφω I write, γράψω I shall write, γράψομαι I shall write for myself

Palatals: κ, γ, χ + σ > ξ

κηρύσσω (stem κηρυγ-) I preach, κηρύξω I shall preach
φεύγω I flee, φεύξομαι I shall flee
διώκω I pursue, διώξω I shall pursue

Dentals: τ, δ, θ, + σ > σ (also ζ)

σώζω I save, σώσω I shall save
πείθω I persuade, πείσω I shall persuade

Give the future indicative active of: ἄρχω, νομίζω, λείπω.

141. Liquid Future. The future of verbs with liquid stems (ν, ρ, λ, μ) originally contained an –ε as a connective: -εσω; -εσομαι. But the sigma was dropped and the two vowels thus brought together contracted; e.g., κριν- has a future κρινεσω > κρινεω > κρινῶ:

<u>Singular</u>		<u>Plural</u>	
1. κρινῶ	<u>I shall judge</u>	κρinoῦμεν	<u>We shall judge</u>
2. κρινεῖς	<u>I will judge</u>	κρινεῖτε	<u>You will judge</u>
3. κρινεῖ	<u>He will judge</u>	κρinoῦσι	<u>They will judge</u>

Infinitive κρινεῖν

<u>Singular</u>		<u>Plural</u>	
1. κρinoῦμαι	<u>I shall judge for myself</u>	κρinoῦμεθα	<u>We shall judge for ourselves</u>
2. κρινῆ	<u>You will judge for yourself</u>	κρινεῖσθε	<u>You will judge for yourself</u>
3. κρινεῖται	<u>He will judge for himself</u>	κρinoῦνται	<u>They will judge for themselves</u>

Infinitive κρινεῖσθαι

142. Irregular or Second Futures. Many future stems are irregular, being built of different roots from the present stem. Often these stems are off the punctiliar root (aorist) inasmuch as the future seems to have been originated from the aorist subjunctive. Study the following reference chart of futures. Note that some future stems are deponent in form.

143. Chart of Futures. (The first word in each case is the present stem.)

ἀγαπάω	ἀγαπήσω,	<u>I shall love</u>	ἔρχομαι,	ελεύσομαι,	<u>go, come</u>
ἀκούω	ἀκούσω (or ακούσομαι),	<u>I shall hear</u>	θαυμάζω	θαυμάσω,	<u>I shall marvel</u>
ἀποθνήσκω,	ἀποθανοῦμαι,	<u>I shall die</u>	ἵστημι,	στήσω,	<u>I shall stand</u>
βαίνω	βήσομαι,	<u>I shall go</u>	κρίνω,	κρινῶ,	<u>I shall judge</u>
βάλλω	βαλῶ,	<u>I shall throw</u>	λαμβάνω	λήμψομαι,	<u>I shall take</u>
γίνομαι	γενήσομαι,	<u>I shall become</u>	λέγω	ἐρῶ,	<u>I shall speak</u>
γινώσκο	γνώσομαι,	<u>I shall know</u>	λύω	λύσω,	<u>I shall loose</u>
γράφω	γράψω,	<u>I shall write</u>	ὁράω	ὄψομαι,	<u>I shall see</u>
δίδωμι	δώσω,	<u>I shall give</u>	πίνω	πίομαι,	<u>I shall drink</u>
εἰμί	ἔσομαι,	<u>I shall be</u>	ποιέω	ποιήσω,	<u>I shall do</u>
ἐσθίω	φάγομαι,	<u>I shall eat</u>	στέλλω	στελῶ,	<u>I shall send</u>
εὐρίσκω	εὐρήσω,	<u>I shall find</u>	τίθημι	θήσω,	<u>I shall place</u>
ἔχω	ἔξω, (σχήσω)	<u>I shall have</u>	φέρω	οἴσω,	<u>I shall bear</u>
ζάω	ζήσομαι,	<u>I shall live</u>	φεύγω	φεύξω (ομαι),	<u>I shall flee</u>

144. Vocabulary. (Besides the above chart)

ἀλλότριος, α, ον,	<u>another's, strange</u>	ἢ,	Conjunction, <u>or</u>
ὁ ἀλλότριος,	<u>stranger</u>	θύρα, ας, ή,	<u>door</u>
ἀναβαίνω,	<u>I go up</u>	κλέπτης, ου, ό,	<u>thief</u>
δηλόω,	<u>I make manifest</u>	ώς,	<u>as</u>

145. Exercises.

I. Text A.

ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐστὶν ἡ θύρα τῶν προβάτων. ὁ κλέπτης οὐ ἀναβήσεται διὰ τῆς θύρας. τὰ πρόβατα ἀκούσεται τῆς φωνῆς Ἰησοῦ. οὐκ ἀκούσεται τῆς φωνῆς τοῦ ἀλλοτρίου. ἀκολουθήσει αὐτῶ· ἀλλοτρίῳ δὲ οὐ μὴ ἀκολουθήσουσι ἀλλὰ φεύζονται ἀπ' αὐτοῦ. ὁ Ἰησοῦς σώσει τὰ πρόβατα καὶ εἰσελεύσεται καὶ ἐξελεύσεται καὶ νομὴν (pasture) εὐρήσει. ὁ καλὸς ποιμὴν (shepherd) θήσει τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτοῦ ὑπὲρ τῶν προβάτων. γινώσκονται αὐτὸν· αὐτὸς ἔξει ἄλλα πρόβατα. αὐτὸς ἄξει αὐτοὺς καὶ ἐκεῖνα τῆς φωνῆς αὐτοῦ ἀκούσουσι καὶ γενήσεται¹ μία (one) ποίμνη (flock). διὰ τοῦτο ὁ θεὸς ἀγαπήσει αὐτὸν ὅτι θήσει τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτοῦ καὶ πάλιν λήμψεται. (Compare John 10: 7 – 16) ¹Byz.; UBS Greek text has γενήσονται

II. Text B.

1. φιλεῖ, ἐφίλει, ἐφιλείτο, φιλήσει, φιλήσεται· πέμπουσι, πέμπονται, ἔπεμπον, ἐπέμποντο, πέμψουσι, πέμψονται.
2. ἔσονται, σώσονται, ποιήσεσθε, γράψεις, στελεῖ, κηρύξουσι, δηλώσομαι.
3. φάγεται, βήσεσθε, λημψόμεθα, ὄψη, οἴσεις, ἀκούσονται, στήσεις, σχήσετε, ἐρεῖτε, ἔσται.
4. γνώσεσθε τὴν ἀλήθειαν καὶ ἡ ἀλήθεια σώσει ὑμᾶς.
5. ἀγαπήσεις τὸν πλησίον σου ὡς σεαυτόν.
6. ζητήσετε με καὶ ἐν τῇ ἁμαρτία ἀποθανεῖσθε.
7. οἱ ἄνθρωποι ζητήσουσι τὸν θάνατον καὶ οὐ μὴ εὕρῃσουσι αὐτόν
8. καὶ ζησόμεθα καὶ ποιήσομεν τοῦτο ἢ ἐκεῖνο.

III. Translate

1. He will believe; We will save; he will judge; they will write; I shall send; You (plural) will work (do); he will glorify for himself.
2. We shall be; he will have; I shall give; you (sing.) will bear; they will eat; I shall receive; you (plural) will see; they will say.
3. I shall be your brother and you will be my friend.
4. I will send the son and they will hear him.
5. They will seek the way but they will not find it.
6. I will write to the church, but Diotrophes (Διοτρέφης) will not receive (use λαμβάνω) me.

	<u>Voiceless</u>	<u>Voiced</u>	<u>Aspirated</u>				
Labials	π	β	φ	+	σ	>	ψ
Palatals	κ	γ	χ	+	σ	>	ξ
Dentals	τ	δ	θ	+	σ	>	σ

(ζ) when with σ