

## Spanish Grammar Vocabulary

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Bowie Junior High, Odessa, TX

### Lesson 1 – Present Tense -AR Verbs

1. <b>el alumno</b>	student, pupil (male)	16. <b>con</b>	with
2. <b>la alumna</b>	student, pupil (female)	17. <b>de</b>	of
3. <b>la clase</b>	class	18. <b>en</b>	in
4. <b>el español</b>	Spanish	19. <b>bien</b>	well
5. <b>el inglés</b>	English	20. <b>mal</b>	badly, poorly
6. <b>la lección</b>	lesson	21. <b>mucho</b>	much, many (adv.) much, a great deal
7. <b>el maestro</b>	teacher	22. <b>no</b>	no, not
8. <b>el señor</b>	gentleman, sir, Mr.	23. <b>sí</b>	yes
9. <b>la señorita</b>	young lady	24. <b>¿Qué?</b>	What?
10. <b>estudiar</b>	to study	25. <b>pero</b>	but
11. <b>explicar</b>	to explain	26. <b>y</b>	and
12. <b>hablar</b>	to speak	27. <b>María</b>	Mary
13. <b>a</b>	to	28. <b>Señorita Burton</b>	Miss Burton
14. <b>Juan</b>	John	29. <b>el, los; la, las</b>	the
15. <b>Señor Blanco</b>	Mr. Blanco		

### Lesson 2 – Present Tense of Estar

1. <b>la casa</b>	house, home	11. <b>cansado</b> (a)	tired
2. <b>en casa</b>	at home	12. <b>enfermo</b> (a)	sick
3. <b>el lápiz (los lápices)</b>	pencil, pencils	13. <b>perezoso</b> (a)	lazy
4. <b>el libro</b>	book	14. <b>sentado</b> (a)	seated
5. <b>la mesa</b>	table	15. <b>aquí</b>	here
6. <b>la pluma</b>	pen	16. <b>¿dónde?</b>	Where?
7. <b>la sala de clase</b>	classroom	17. <b>en</b>	in, on
8. <b>estar</b>	to be	18. <b>hoy</b>	today
9. <b>preparar</b>	to prepare	19. <b>muy</b>	very
10. <b>pronunciar</b>	to pronounce	20. <b>¿por qué?</b>	Why?

### Lesson 3 – Present Tense -ER Verbs

1. <b>la dificultad</b>	difficulty	11. <b>leer</b>	to read
2. <b>la escuela</b>	school	12. <b>cada</b>	( <i>invariable</i> ) each
3. <b>la frase</b>	sentence	13. <b>todo</b>	all; every
4. <b>la gramática</b>	grammar	14. <b>al fin</b>	finally
5. <b>la palabra</b>	word	15. <b>entonces</b>	then
6. <b>la pronunciación</b>	pronunciation	16. <b>primero</b>	first
7. <b>la regla</b>	rule	17. <b>¿Cómo?</b>	How?
8. <b>el vocabulario</b>	vocabulary	18. <b>mientras</b>	while
9. <b>aprender</b>	to learn	19. <b>poco</b>	(adverb) little; (adjective) little, few
10. <b>comprender</b>	to comprehend	20. <b>se</b>	himself, herself, itself

### Lesson 4 – Present Tense of Ser

1. <b>el color</b>	color	12. <b>rojo</b>	red
2. <b>el cuaderno</b>	notebook	13. <b>fácil</b>	easy
3. <b>el papel</b>	paper	14. <b>difícil</b>	hard, difficult
4. <b>la pizarra</b>	blackboard	15. <b>largo</b>	long
5. <b>la plumafuente</b>	fountain pen	16. <b>corto</b>	short
6. <b>la tiza</b>	chalk	17. <b>diligente</b>	diligent
7. <b>la verdad</b>	truth	18. <b>interesante</b>	interesting
8. <b>ser</b> ( <i>irregular verb</i> )	to be	19. <b>necesario</b>	necessary
9. <b>azul</b>	blue	20. <b>útil</b>	useful
10. <b>blanco</b>	white	21. <b>o</b>	or
11. <b>negro</b>	black		

### Lesson 5 – Subject Personal Pronouns

1. <b>el día</b>	day	10. <b>posible</b>	possible
2. <b>todos los días</b>	every day	11. <b>un, una</b>	a, an
3. <b>la maestra</b>	teacher (woman)	12. <b>¿quién (quiénes)?</b>	who?
4. <b>el periódico</b>	newspaper	13. <b>ahora</b>	now
5. <b>entrar (en)</b>	to enter (in)	14. <b>siempre</b>	always
6. <b>llegar</b>	to arrive	15. <b>también</b>	also, too
7. <b>trabajar</b>	to work	16. <b>tarde</b>	late
8. <b>español</b>	( <i>adj.</i> ) Spanish	17. <b>temprano</b>	early
9. <b>inglés</b>	( <i>adj.</i> ) English	18. <b>porque</b>	because
19. <b>yo</b>	I	24. <b>nosotros (-as)</b>	we
20. <b>tú</b>	you ( <i>familiar</i> )	25. <b>vosotros (-as)</b>	you “all” ( <i>familiar</i> )
21. <b>usted (Ud.)</b>	you ( <i>formal</i> )	26. <b>ustedes (Uds.)</b>	you “all” ( <i>formal</i> )
22. <b>él</b>	he	27. <b>ellos</b>	they ( <i>masculine</i> )
23. <b>ella</b>	she	28. <b>ellas</b>	they ( <i>feminine</i> )

### Lesson 6 – Present Tense -IR Verbs

1. <b>el campo</b>	field, country	12. <b>algo</b>	something, anything
2. <b>la ciudad</b>	city	13. <b>algunos (-as)</b>	some, any
3. <b>la clase</b>	kind, sort	14. <b>bueno</b>	good
4. <b>la familia</b>	family	15. <b>malo</b>	bad
5. <b>la gente</b>	people	16. <b>alegre</b>	happy, merry
6. <b>el pueblo</b>	village, town	17. <b>triste</b>	sad
7. <b>la vida</b>	life	18. <b>pobre</b>	poor
8. <b>describir</b>	to describe	19. <b>rico</b>	rich
9. <b>escribir</b>	to write	20. <b>otro</b>	other, another
10. <b>vivir</b>	to live	21. <b>que</b>	( <i>rel. pron.</i> ) who, whom, that, which
11. <b>hay</b>	there is, there are (not location)		

## Lesson 7 - Possessive Adjectives

1. <b>el abogado</b>	lawyer	11. <b>el tío</b>	uncle
2. <b>el campesino</b>	farmer	12. <b>la tía</b>	aunt
3. <b>el médico</b>	doctor	13. <b>España</b>	<i>fem.</i> Spain
4. <b>el hermano</b>	brother	14. <b>Inglaterra</b>	<i>fem.</i> England
5. <b>la hermana</b>	sister	15. <b>comer</b>	to eat
6. <b>la madre</b>	mother	16. <b>descansar</b>	to rest
7. <b>el padre</b>	father	17. <b>fumar</b>	to smoke
8. <b>los padres</b>	parents	18. <b>viajar</b>	to travel
9. <b>el (la) pariente</b>	relative	19. <b>cuando</b>	(conjunction) when
10. <b>Pablo</b>	Paul	20. <b>Pedro</b>	Peter
21. <b>mi, mis</b>	my	23. <b>tu, tus</b>	your (to a friend)
22. <b>nuestro (-a)</b>	our	24. <b>vuestros (-as)</b>	your (to a friend)
		25. <b>su, sus</b>	his, her, its, their, your ( <i>formal to one or several</i> )

## Lesson 8 - Radical-Changing Verbs

1. <b>la vez</b>	time (repetition)	11. <b>empezar (ie)</b>	to begin
2. <b>una vez</b>	once	12. <b>entender (ie)</b>	to hear, to understand
3. <b>dos veces</b>	twice	13. <b>jugar (ue)</b>	to play
4. <b>tres veces</b>	three times	14. <b>preferir (ie)</b>	to prefer
5. <b>algunas veces</b>	sometimes	15. <b>recordar (ue)</b>	to remember
6. <b>muchas veces</b>	often	16. <b>tratar (de)</b>	to try (to)
7. <b>otra vez</b>	again	17. <b>volver (ue)</b>	to return
8. <b>cerrar (ie)</b>	to close	18. <b>antes de</b>	before
9. <b>dormir (ue)</b>	to sleep	19. <b>después de</b>	after
10. <b>todo el mundo</b>	everyone, everybody		

## Lesson 9 – Personal Pronouns after Prepositions - Negation

1. <b>la flor</b>	flower	10. <b>el zapato</b>	shoe
2. <b>la puerta</b>	door	11. <b>comprar</b>	to buy
3. <b>la ropa</b>	clothes	12. <b>cerca de</b>	near
4. <b>el sombrero</b>	hat	13. <b>lejos de</b>	far from
5. <b>la tienda</b>	store	14. <b>sin</b>	without
6. <b>el traje</b>	suit of clothes	15. <b>para</b>	for; in order to
7. <b>la ventana</b>	window	16. <b>nada</b>	nothing
8. <b>el vestido</b>	dress	17. <b>nadie</b>	no one
9. <b>nunca</b>	never		

## Lesson 10 – Present Tense of Some Irregular Verbs

1. <b>la cosa</b>	thing	9. <b>hacer</b>	to make, to do
2. <b>el diccionario</b>	dictionary	10. <b>ir</b>	to go
3. <b>el dinero</b>	money	11. <b>poder (ue)</b>	can, to be able
4. <b>la hacienda</b>	farm	12. <b>querer (ie)</b>	to wish, to want to
5. <b>la iglesia</b>	church	13. <b>tener</b>	to have, to hold
6. <b>el progreso</b>	progress	14. <b>venir</b>	to come
7. <b>la tinta</b>	ink	15. <b>ver</b>	to see
8. <b>decir (i)</b>	to say	16. <b>visitar</b>	to visit
17. <b>de vez en cuando</b>	from time to time, occasionally		
18. <b>por ejemplo</b>	for example		

## Lesson 11 – Personal Pronouns (Indirect and Direct Objects)

1. <b>Alemania</b>	Germany	13. <b>el mapa</b>	map
2. <b>la América del Norte</b>	North America	14. <b>el país</b>	country (geography)
3. <b>la América del Sur</b>	South America	15. <b>la pared</b>	wall
4. <b>los Estados Unidos</b>	the United States	16. <b>dar</b>	to give
5. <b>Europa</b>	Europe	17. <b>mirar</b>	to look, to look at
6. <b>Francia</b>	France	18. <b>mostrar (ue)</b>	to show
7. <b>México</b>	Mexico	19. <b>conocer</b>	to know (acquaintance)
8. <b>el alemán</b>	German ( <i>lang. or person</i> )	20. <b>saber</b>	to know (fact)
9. <b>la diferencia</b>	difference	21. <b>traducir</b>	to translate
11. <b>el francés</b>	French (lang.); Frenchman	22. <b>entre</b>	between, among
12. <b>la lengua</b>	language	23. <b>Carlos</b>	Charles

## Lesson 12 – Preterite Tense (Definite Past)

1. <b>el amigo</b>	friend (male)	11. <b>encontrar (ue)</b>	to meet; to find
2. <b>la amiga</b>	friend (female)	12. <b>pagar</b>	to pay, to pay for
3. <b>el cigarro</b>	cigar	13. <b>barato</b>	cheap
4. <b>la comida</b>	meal; dinner	14. <b>caro</b>	expensive
5. <b>la cuenta</b>	bill	15. <b>español (-a)</b>	Spanish
6. <b>el mozo</b>	waiter	16. <b>ayer</b>	yesterday
7. <b>la propina</b>	tip	17. <b>bastante</b>	enough
8. <b>el restaurante</b>	restaurant	18. <b>demasiado</b>	too much
9. <b>costar (ue)</b>	to cost	19. <b>lentamente</b>	slowly
10. <b>charlar</b>	to talk, to chat	20. <b>por lo común</b>	generally
21. <b>Gracias.</b>	Thanks	23. <b>De nada.</b>	Not at all. (You're welcome)
22. <b>Muchas Gracias.</b>	Many thanks	24. <b>No hay de qué.</b>	Don't mention it.

### Lesson 13 – Preterite Tense of Some Irregular Verbs

1. <b>el agua</b>	<i>fem.</i> water	10. <b>el queso</b>	cheese
2. <b>el café</b>	coffee, café	11. <b>la sopa</b>	soup
3. <b>la carne</b>	meat	12. <b>la tasa</b>	cup
4. <b>la fruta</b>	fruit	13. <b>el vaso</b>	glass
5. <b>la leche</b>	milk	14. <b>beber</b>	to drink
6. <b>la legumbre</b>	vegetable	15. <b>pedir (i-i)</b>	to ask for
7. <b>la lista</b>	list; menu	16. <b>servir (i-i)</b>	to serve
8. <b>la mantequilla</b>	butter	17. <b>traer</b>	to bring
9. <b>el pan</b>	bread	18. <b>luego</b>	later, soon, then

### Lesson 14 – Past Tense (Continuity, Description) – Imperfect

1. <b>la botella</b>	bottle	14. <b>francés (-a)</b>	French
2. <b>la conversación</b>	conversation	15. <b>inglés</b>	English
4. <b>la música</b>	music	16. <b>cortés</b>	polite
5. <b>la parte</b>	part	17. <b>malo</b>	bad; sick ( <b>estar</b> )
6. <b>la patata</b>	potato	18. <b>mayor</b>	larger
7. <b>la señora</b>	lady, Mrs.	19. <b>ocupado</b>	busy
8. <b>el vino</b>	wine	20. <b>primero</b>	first
9. <b>contestar</b>	to answer	21. <b>tal</b>	such, such as
10. <b>la vista</b>	scene, view	22. <b>ya</b>	already
11. <b>gustar</b>	to please	23. <b>¡Adiós!</b>	Good-bye!
12. <b>preguntar</b>	to ask ( <i>question</i> )	24. <b>hasta</b>	up to, as far as, until
13. <b>alemán (-a)</b>	German		
25. <b>¡Buenos días!</b>	Good morning! Good day!		
26. <b>¿Cómo está Ud.?</b>	How are you?		
27. <b>¿Qué tal?</b>	How are you. How goes it?		
28. <b>¡Hasta luego!</b>	See you soon!		
29. <b>¡Hasta la vista!</b>	Good-bye!		
30. <b>la mayor parte de</b>	most of		
31. <b>por todas partes</b>	everywhere		
32. <b>muchísimo</b>	very much		

### Lesson 15 – Tener and Its Idioms

1. <b>el calor</b>	heat, warmth	12. <b>la persona</b>	person
2. <b>el frío</b>	cold	13. <b>el gabán</b>	overcoat
3. <b>la hambre</b>	<i>fem.</i> hunger	14. <b>el guante</b>	glove
4. <b>la sed</b>	thirst	15. <b>el invierno</b>	winter
5. <b>la gana</b>	desire, inclination	16. <b>el verano</b>	summer
6. <b>la prisa</b>	haste; <b>de-</b> , fast	17. <b>el tiempo</b>	time, weather
7. <b>la razón</b>	reason	18. <b>llevar</b>	to carry, to wear
8. <b>el sol</b>	sun	19. <b>llover (ue)</b>	to rain
9. <b>el sueño</b>	sleep	20. <b>nevar (ie)</b>	to snow
10. <b>el hombre</b>	man, husband	21. <b>casi</b>	almost
11. <b>la mujer</b>	woman, wife	22. <b>el fresco</b>	cool; ( <i>adjective</i> ) cool

## Lesson 16 – Relative Pronouns

1. <b>el anuncio</b>	advertisement	11. <b>vender</b>	to sell
2. <b>la camisa</b>	shirt	12. <b>amarillo</b>	yellow
3. <b>el centro</b>	center	13. <b>verde</b>	green
4. <b>la compra</b>	purchase	14. <b>grande</b>	large, tall; great
5. <b>la librería</b>	bookstore	15. <b>pequeño</b>	small
6. <b>el librero</b>	bookseller	16. <b>hermoso</b>	beautiful
7. <b>la riqueza</b>	wealth	17. <b>aunque</b>	although
8. <b>la sombrerería</b>	hat store	18. <b>el (la) cual</b>	who, which
9. <b>la zapatería</b>	shoe store	19. <b>quien</b>	who
10. <b>buscar</b>	to look for, to seek	20. <b>cuyo</b>	whose
21. <b>ir a la ciudad</b>	to go to town		
22. <b>ir al centro</b>	to go down town		
23. <b>ir de compras</b>	to go shopping		
24. <b>querer decir</b>	mean, signify		

## Lesson 17 – Present Subjunctive

1. <b>lástima</b>	<i>fem.</i> pity	12. <b>importante</b>	important
2. <b>la nota</b>	<i>fem.</i> grade (school)	13. <b>imposible</b>	impossible
3. <b>creer</b>	to believe	14. <b>precio</b>	necessary
4. <b>desear</b>	to desire, to wish	15. <b>probable</b>	probable
5. <b>dudar</b>	to doubt	16. <b>a menos que</b>	unless
6. <b>esperar</b>	to hope; to expect; to wait for	17. <b>de modo que</b>	so that
7. <b>mandar</b>	to command, to order, to send	18. <b>antes (de) todo</b>	before
8. <b>pensar (ie)</b>	to think, to intend	19. <b>después (de) que</b>	after
9. <b>sacar</b>	to take out, to get	20. <b>hasta que</b>	until
10. <b>sentir (ie)</b>	to feel, to be sorry, to regret	21. <b>para que</b>	in order that
11. <b>temer</b>	to fear	22. <b>más</b>	more
23. <b>Creo que sí (Creo que no.)</b>		I think so. (I don't think so.)	
24. <b>Es lástima.</b>		It's too bad. It's a shame.	
25. <b>¡Qué lástima!</b>		What a pity! What a shame!	
26. <b>Lo siento mucho. (Siento mucho.)</b>		I am very sorry.	

## Lesson 18 – Some Irregular Present Subjunctives

1. <b>ejercicio</b>	<i>masc.</i> exercise	9. <b>interesar</b>	to interest
2. <b>falta</b>	<i>fem.</i> mistake	10. <b>valer</b>	to be worth
3. <b>hijo</b>	<i>masc.</i> son	11. <b>cuidadoso</b>	careful
4. <b>hija</b>	<i>fem.</i> daughter	12. <b>extranjero</b>	foreign
5. <b>trabajo</b>	work	13. <b>inteligente</b>	intelligent
6. <b>traducción</b>	<i>fem.</i> translation	14. <b>correctamente</b>	correctly
7. <b>acabar</b>	to end, to finish	15. <b>sin embargo</b>	nevertheless
8. <b>asistir (a)</b>	to be present, to attend	16. <b>lo demás</b>	the rest
		17. <b>los (las) demás</b>	the rest ( <i>others</i> )
18. <b>al menos</b>	at least		
19. <b>los hijos</b>	the children		

## Lesson 19 – Commands

1. <b>el año</b>	year	11. <b>olvidar (de)</b>	to forget
2. <b>la bondad</b>	kindness	12. <b>tomar</b>	to take
3. <b>la carta</b>	letter	13. <b>mismo</b>	same
4. <b>el favor</b>	favor, service	14. <b>a menudo</b>	often
5. <b>la universidad</b>	university	15. <b>en seguida</b>	at once, immediately
6. <b>amar</b>	to love	16. <b>pronto</b>	soon
9. <b>dispensar</b>	to pardon, to excuse		
10. <b>enseñar</b>	to teach, to show		
17. <b>¡Dispense (usted)! Pardon me!</b>			

## Lesson 20 – Demonstrative Adjectives

1. <b>el caballo</b>	horse	12. <b>el río</b>	river
2. <b>la familia</b>	family	13. <b>la vaca</b>	cow
3. <b>la gallina</b>	hen	14. <b>nadar</b>	to swim
4. <b>el gusto</b>	pleasure	15. <b>pasar</b>	to pass
5. <b>el mes</b>	month	16. <b>pasado</b>	past, last
6. <b>la oveja</b>	sheep	17. <b>próximo</b>	next
7. <b>el panadero</b>	baker	18. <b>feliz (felices)</b>	happy
8. <b>la panadería</b>	bakery	19. <b>este</b>	this
9. <b>el paseo</b>	walk; ride	20. <b>ese</b>	that
10. <b>el primo</b>	cousin (male)	21. <b>aquel</b>	that
11. <b>la prima</b>	cousin (female)	22. <b>durante</b>	during
23. <b>¡Hombre!</b> Man alive! Gee!			
24. <b>con mucho gusto</b> with pleasure, gladly			
25. <b>el año pasado</b> last year			
26. <b>el año próximo</b> next year			
27. <b>dar un paseo</b> to take a walk			
28. <b>dar un paseo a caballo</b> to take a ride on horseback			
29. <b>dar de comer</b> to feed			

## Lesson 21 – Future Tense – Present Conditional

1. <b>el árbol</b>	tree	10. <b>las vacaciones</b>	vacations
2. <b>el auto (automóvil)</b>	automobile	11. <b>ayudar</b>	to aid, help
3. <b>el camino</b>	road	12. <b>correr</b>	to run
4. <b>el higo</b>	fig	13. <b>producir (produzco)</b>	to produce
5. <b>la mañana</b>	morning	14. <b>ancho</b>	broad, wide
6. <b>el modo</b>	way, manner	15. <b>allí</b>	there
7. <b>la naranja</b>	orange	16. <b>desde</b>	from, since
8. <b>la oliva</b>	olive	17. <b>mañana</b>	morning
9. <b>la uva</b>	grape	18. <b>delante de</b>	in front of
		19. <b>detrás de</b>	behind
20. <b>de este modo</b> in this way			
21. <b>de otro modo</b> otherwise			
22. <b>en auto</b> by car			

### Lesson 22 – Reflexive Verbs

1. <b>la cocina</b>	kitchen; cuisine	11. <b>encontrarse(ue)</b>	be, to be located
2. <b>el comedor</b>	dining room		to be found
3. <b>el desayuno</b>	breakfast	12. <b>hallar</b>	to find; <i>refl</i> be found
4. <b>la oficina</b>	office		be located, be
5. <b>acostarse(ue)</b>	to go to bed	13. <b>lavar</b>	to wash
6. <b>afeitarse</b>	to shave (oneself)	14. <b>levantar</b>	to lift; <i>refl.</i> to get up
7. <b>cansarse</b>	to become tired	15. <b>irse</b>	to go away, to depart
8. <b>desayunarse</b>	to eat breakfast	16. <b>quedar (or quedarse)</b>	to remain
9. <b>despedirse (i-i) de</b>	to take leave of	17. <b>recordar(ue)</b>	to remember
10. <b>despertar(ie)</b>	to awaken; <i>reflexive</i> to wake up	18. <b>salir (salgo)</b>	to go out, to leave
		19. <b>sentarse(ie)</b>	to sit down
		20. <b>vestirse(i-i)</b>	to dress
	21. <b>a la vez</b>		at the same time
	22. <b>tomar el desayuno</b>		to eat breakfast

### Lesson 23 – Time of Day

1. <b>la calle</b>	street	9. <b>el reloj</b>	watch
2. <b>el cuarto</b>	quarter; room	10. <b>la sala</b>	living room
3. <b>cuarto de baño</b>	bathroom	11. <b>la tarde</b>	afternoon
4. <b>el edificio</b>	building	12. <b>llamar</b>	to call; <i>refl.</i> to be called, to be named
5. <b>la hora</b>	hour	13. <b>poner (pongo)</b>	put; <i>refl.</i> become
6. <b>el minuto</b>	minute	14. <b>medio</b>	half
7. <b>la noche</b>	night, evening		
8. <b>las noticias</b>	news		
15. - 1. uno	20. - 6. seis	25. - 11. once	
16. - 2. dos	21. - 7. siete	26. - 12. doce	
17. - 3. tres	22. - 8. ocho	27. - 13. trece	
18. - 4. cuatro	23. - 9. nueve	28. - 14. catorce	
19. - 5. cinco	24. - 6. diez	29. - 15. quince	
	30. <b>¡Buenos días!</b>		Good morning! Good day!
	31. <b>¡Buenas tardes!</b>		Good afternoon!
	32. <b>¡Buenas noches!</b>		Good evening! Good night.

### Lesson 24 – Present Perfect Tense – Participles

1. <b>el ferrocarril</b>	railway	7. <b>oír</b>	to hear
2. <b>el tren</b>	train	8. <b>enorme</b>	enormous
3. <b>el viaje</b>	trip, journey	9. <b>mexicano</b>	Mexican
4. <b>divertirse(ie-i)</b>	to enjoy oneself, to have a good time;	10. <b>por</b>	by, in, through, in exchange for
5. <b>haber</b>	( <i>auxiliary verb</i> ) to have	11. <b>todavía</b>	yet, still
6. <b>morir(ue-u)</b>	to die		
12. <b>Eso es.</b>	That is right.	15. <b>por eso</b>	therefore
13. <b>por tren</b>	by train	16. <b>todavía no</b>	not yet
14. <b>hacer un viaje</b>	make a journey, take a trip	17. <b>he oído decir</b>	I have heard it said

## Lesson 25 – Comparison of Adjectives

1. <b>el estudiante</b>	student	13. <b>perfecto</b>	perfect
2. <b>el examen</b>	examination	14. <b>principal</b>	principal
3. <b>el muchacho</b>	boy	15. <b>tanto</b>	as much (many); so much as (many)
4. <b>la muchacha</b>	girl	16. <b>viejo</b>	old
5. <b>el profesor</b>	professor	17. <b>cuidadosamente</b>	carefully
6. <b>el repaso</b>	review	18. <b>distintamente</b>	distinctly
7. <b>distinguir</b>	to distinguish	19. <b>fácilmente</b>	easily
8. <b>el joven</b>	young	20. <b>como</b>	as; like
9. <b>mejor</b>	better	21. <b>tan</b>	so; as; <b>tan . . . como,</b> as . . . as
10. <b>peor</b>	worse	22. <b>tanto</b>	( <i>adverb</i> ) so, so much
11. <b>cuanto</b>	as much (many) as		
12. <b>cuánto</b>	how much (many)		
23. <b>ayer por la mañana</b>	yesterday morning		
24. <b>mañana por la mañana</b>	tomorrow evening		
25. <b>mañana por la tarde</b>	tomorrow afternoon		

## Lesson 26 – Numerals

1. <b>la línea</b>	line	6. <b>sencillo</b>	simple
2. <b>la página</b>	page	7. <b>tercero</b>	third
3. <b>contar (ue)</b>	count; relate	8. <b>último</b>	last
4. <b>diferente</b>	different	9. <b>apenas</b>	scarcely, hardly
5. <b>segundo</b>	second	10. <b>ya</b>	already; <b>ya no</b> , no longer
12. <b>¿Cuántos años tiene usted?</b>	How old are you?		
13. <b>Tengo diez y ocho años.</b>	I am eighteen years old		

### Cardinal Numbers

1. uno	16. diez y seis	60. sesenta	600. seiscientos(-as)
2. dos	17. diez y siete	61. sesenta y uno	700. setecientos(-as)
3. tres	18. diez y ocho	70. setenta	800. ochocientos(-as)
4. cuatro	19. diez y nueve	76. setenta y seis	900. novecientos(-as)
5. cinco	20. veinte	80. ochenta	1000. mil
6. seis	21. veinte y uno	88. ochenta y ocho	2002. dos mil dos
7. siete	22. veinte y dos	90. noventa	6000. seis mil
8. ocho	23. veinte y tres	93. noventa y tres	100,000. cien mil
9. nueve	30. treinta	100. ciento	300,000. trescientos(-as) mil
10. diez	31. treinta y uno	101. ciento uno	1,000,000. un millón
11. once	32. treinta y dos	105. ciento cinco	5,000,000. cinco millones
12. doce	40. cuarenta	116. ciento diez y seis	
13. trece	41. cuarenta y uno	128. ciento veinte y ocho	
14. catorce	50. cincuenta	182. ciento ochenta y dos	
15. quince	55. cincuenta y cinco	200. doscientos(-as)	

876 = ochocientos setenta y seis

1908 = mil novecientos y ocho

183,533 = ciento ochenta y tres mil, quinientos treinta y tres.

### Lesson 27 – Present Perfect Indicative

1. <b>la cabeza</b>	head	7. <b>deber</b>	to owe; must, ought
2. <b>el escritor</b>	writer	8. <b>emplear</b>	to employ, to use
3. <b>el estado</b>	state	9. <b>ganar</b>	to gain, to win;
4. <b>el mundo</b>	world		to acquire; to earn
5. <b>la oportunidad</b>	opportunity	10. <b>investigar</b>	to investigate
6. <b>aumentar</b>	to augment, to increase	11. <b>famoso</b>	famous
12. <b>a lo más</b>	at the most		
13. <b>tal vez</b>	perhaps		

### Lesson 28 – Days – Months – Seasons

1. <b>la estación</b>	station, season	16. <b>el mayo</b>	May
2. <b>el otoño</b>	autum (fall)	17. <b>el junio</b>	June
3. <b>el pájaro</b>	bird	18. <b>el julio</b>	July
4. <b>la primavera</b>	spring	19. <b>el agosto</b>	August
5. <b>la salud</b>	health	20. <b>el septiembre</b>	September
6. <b>la semana</b>	week	21. <b>el octubre</b>	October
7. <b>el domingo</b>	Sunday	22. <b>el noviembre</b>	November
8. <b>le lunes</b>	Monday	23. <b>el diciembre</b>	December
9. <b>el martes</b>	Tuesday	24. <b>cantar</b>	to sing
10. <b>el miércoles</b>	Wednesday	25. <b>gozar de</b>	to enjoy
11. <b>el jueves</b>	Thursday	26. <b>seguir(i-i)</b>	to follow, to keep on
12. <b>el viernes</b>	Friday	27. <b>bajo</b>	low; ( <i>preposition</i> ) under
13. <b>el sábado</b>	Saturday	28. <b>sobre</b>	above, on; about
14. <b>el marzo</b>	March		concerning
15. <b>el abril</b>	April	29. <b>¿cuál? ¿cuáles?</b>	what? which?
30. <b>El sol sale.</b>	The sun rises		
31. <b>El sol se pone.</b>	The sun sets.		
32. <b>sobre todo</b>	above all, especially		
33. <b>Signe trabajando.</b>	He keeps on working.		

### Lesson 29 – Future Perfect Indicative – Perfect Conditional

1. <b>la alcoba</b>	bedroom	9. <b>alto</b>	high
2. <b>el cuadro</b>	picture	10. <b>bonito</b>	pretty
3. <b>la escalera</b>	stairway	11. <b>caliente</b>	hot
4. <b>el palacio</b>	palace	12. <b>común</b>	common, ordinary
5. <b>el piso</b>	story, floor	13. <b>estrecho</b>	narrow
6. <b>la silla</b>	chair	14. <b>ninguno (ningún)</b>	not any, no, none
7. <b>el suelo</b>	floor	15. <b>ni . . . ni</b>	neither . . . nor
8. <b>bajar</b>	to go down	16. <b>sino</b>	( <i>conjunction after negatives</i> ) but; except
17. <b>rodear</b>	to surround		
18. <b>subir</b>	to go up, to climb		
19. <b>el piso bajo</b>	ground floor		
20. <b>el piso alto</b>	second floor		

### Lesson 30 – Survey of Moods and Tenses

1. <b>el algodón</b>	cotton	8. <b>la media</b>	stocking
2. <b>el/la americano (a)</b>	American; <i>also adjective</i>	9. <b>el/la niño (-a)</b>	child
3. <b>el/la mexicano (-a)</b>	Mexican; <i>also adjective</i>	10. <b>el sastre</b>	tailor
4. <b>la corbata</b>	necktie	11. <b>sastería</b>	tailor shop
5. <b>la fábrica</b>	factory	12. <b>la seda</b>	silk
6. <b>la lana</b>	wool	13. <b>eso</b>	( <i>pronoun</i> ) that
7. <b>la mano</b>	hand	14. <b>a pesar de</b>	in spite of
		15. <b>en vez de</b>	instead of
16. <b>trajes hechos</b>	ready-made suits		
17. <b>hecho a mano</b>	made by hand		

### Lesson 31 – Past Subjunctive

1. <b>el dólar</b>	dollar	9. <b>el sur</b>	south
2. <b>la fiesta</b>	festival, holiday	10. <b>ahorrar</b>	to save
3. <b>el habitante</b>	inhabitant	11. <b>alegrarse (de)</b>	be glad (to)
4. <b>la higuera</b>	fig tree	12. <b>-de que</b>	be glad that
5. <b>el jardín</b>	garden	13. <b>bailar</b>	to dance
6. <b>el naranjo</b>	orange tree	14. <b>reír (i-i)</b>	to laugh
7. <b>el north</b>	north	15. <b>natural</b>	natural
8. <b>el olivo</b>	olive tree	16. <b>pintoresco</b>	picturesque
17. <b>un día de fiesta</b>	a holiday		

### Lesson 32 – Simple Conditions – Present Unreal Conditions

1. <b>la memoria</b>	memory	7. <b>regañar</b>	to scold
2. <b>la práctica</b>	practice	8. <b>entero</b>	entire
3. <b>la repetición</b>	repetition	9. <b>lleno</b>	full
4. <b>aconsejar</b>	to advise	10. <b>solo</b>	only
5. <b>bastar</b>	to suffice, to be enough	11. <b>vacío</b>	empty
6. <b>copiar</b>	to copy		
12. <b>de memoria</b>	by heart		
13. <b>de ningún modo</b>	at all		
14. <b>por última vez</b>	for the last time		

### Lesson 33 – Demonstrative Pronouns – Possessive Pronouns

1. <b>el arte</b> ( <i>masc. in singular</i> )	art	10. <b>el museo</b>	museum
2. <b>las artes</b> ( <i>fem. in plural</i> )	arts	11. <b>la pintura</b>	painting
3. <b>la artista</b>	artist	12. <b>la plaza</b>	square (public)
4. <b>el banco</b>	bank	13. <b>el rey</b>	king
5. <b>la casa de correos</b>	post office	14. <b>la reina</b>	queen
6. <b>el cine</b>	movie theater	15. <b>el teatro</b>	theater
7. <b>la galería</b>	gallery	16. <b>antiguo</b>	ancient, old
8. <b>el hotel</b>	hotel	17. <b>magnífico</b>	magnificent
9. <b>el metro</b> (ferrocarril subterráneo)	subway	18. <b>moderno</b>	modern
		19. <b>tranquilo</b>	tranquil
20. <b>éste, ésta</b>	this (near me)	23. <b>éstos, éstas</b>	these (near me)
21. <b>ése, ésa</b>	that (near you)	24. <b>esos, esas</b>	those (near you)
22. <b>aquél, aquélla</b>	that (yonder)	25. <b>aquellos, aquellas</b>	those (yonder)
Neuter: 26. <b>esto</b> this (near me); 27. <b>eso</b> that (near you); 28. <b>aquello</b> that (yonder)			

### Lesson 34 – Past Perfect Subjunctive

1. <b>el carbón</b>	coal	10. <b>el plomo</b>	lead
2. <b>el cobre</b>	copper	11. <b>el siglo</b>	century
3. <b>el hierro</b>	iron	12. <b>el trigo</b>	wheat
4. <b>la milla</b>	mile	13. <b>cuadrado</b>	square
5. <b>la mina</b>	mine	14. <b>caer (caigo)</b>	to fall
6. <b>el mineral</b>	mineral	15. <b>dejar</b>	to leave, to let
7. <b>el nombre</b>	name		to permit; <b>-de</b> to stop
8. <b>el oro</b>	gold	16. <b>perder(ie)</b>	to lose
9. <b>la plata</b>	silver	17. <b>recibir</b>	to receive

### Lesson 35 – Past Contrary-to-Fact

1. <b>el azúcar</b>	sugar	11. <b>la montaña</b>	mountain
2. <b>el bosque</b>	forest	12. <b>el petróleo</b>	petroleum, oil
3. <b>la capital</b>	capital	13. <b>el pie</b>	foot
4. <b>el clima</b>	climate	14. <b>la relación</b>	relation, dealing
5. <b>el comercio</b>	commerce	15. <b>parecer (parezco)</b>	appear, seem
6. <b>la costa</b>	coast	16. <b>sano</b>	healthy, healthful
7. <b>la extensión</b>	area	17. <b>semejante</b>	similar
8. <b>la fuente</b>	source; spring	18. <b>así</b>	thus
9. <b>la llanura</b>	plain		
10. <b>el maíz</b>	corn		
19. <b>tener seiscientos pies de alto</b>	to be six hundred feet high		
20. <b>tener dos mil millas de largo</b>	to be two thousand miles long		
21. <b>entrar in relaciones con</b>	to enter into relations with		
23. <b>de más en más</b>	more and more		

## Lesson 36 – Passive Voice

1. <b>la comedia</b>	comedy; play	9. <b>acercarse</b>	to approach
2. <b>el drama</b>	drama, play	10. <b>mencionar</b>	to mention
3. <b>el dramaturgo</b>	dramatist	11. <b>publicar</b>	to publish
4. <b>la historia</b>	history; story	12. <b>terminar</b>	to terminate, to end
5. <b>la literatura</b>	literature	13. <b>histórico</b>	historical
6. <b>la novela</b>	novel	14. <b>literario</b>	literary
7. <b>la obra</b>	work	15. <b>poético</b>	poetical
8. <b>el poeta</b>	poet	16. <b>a veces</b>	sometimes

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Audio of the Spanish for the Spanish-to-English exercises is available for *Spanish Grammar*.

I number my flashcards by **Lesson** and **Number**:

For example: **Card 1-3** is “la clase – class,” **Card 5-6** is “llegar – to arrive.”

I highly recommend *Spanish Made Easy* published by Broadway Books, 2004, as a perfect complement to *Spanish Grammar*. I taught myself Spanish using the 1955 edition of that book, and highly recommend it.

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